

Extended Mathematics
Topic :Graph
Year :May 2013 -May 2024

Paper - 2

Answers

Question 1

15

4

M2 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 40 \times (26 + 19)$ oe
or **M1** for one valid area calculation

Indep M1 for $\div 60$

SC3 for answer 900

Question 2

(a)

2.8 oe

1

(b)

700

3

M2 for $\frac{1}{2}(20 + 30) \times 28$ oe
or **M1** for a correct area statement

Question 3

$y = 2x - 1$

3

B2 for $y = mx - 1$ or $y = 2x + c$ or $2x - 1$
or **B1** for gradient = 2, **B1** for $c = -1$
or **SC1** for $\frac{6}{3}$ or $\frac{5 - -1}{3[-0]}$

Question 4

Any two of (20, 8) (−4, 0) (12, 24)

2

B1 for one correct

Question 5

(a) (1.5, 12.5) oe

2

B1 for either coordinate

(b) $y = 3x + 8$ oe

3

B2 for $y = mx + 8$ or $y = 3x + c$ or $3x + 8$
or **B1** for gradient (or m) = 3 and **B1** for $c = 8$

If 0 scored, **SC1** for $23 = \text{their } m \times 5 + c$
or for $2 = \text{their } m \times -2 + c$
or for $12.5 = \text{their } m \times 1.5 + c$

(c) Most common methods:
Correctly substituting $P(3, 17)$ into
 $y = 3x + 8$
Showing the gradient of AP or $BP = 3$
Other methods possible.

1

Question 6

$$y = -0.5x + 11.5 \text{ oe}$$

3 **B2** for $y = -0.5x + k$ oe
 or $y = kx + 11.5$, $k \neq 0$ oe
 or $-0.5x + 11.5$ oe

 or **B1** for gradient = -0.5 oe
 and **B1** for y-intercept = 11.5 oe

 If zero scored then,
SC1 for $9 = \text{their } m \times 5 + c$

 or $13 = \text{their } m \times -3 + c$

Question 7

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x - 2 \text{ oe}$$

4 **B1** for $(9, 4)$
 and
M2 for $y = kx - 2$ ($k \neq 0$) or $y = \frac{2}{3}x + k$ ($k \neq 0$) or
 $\frac{2}{3}x - 2$
 or **M1** for $y = \frac{2}{3}x$ or $\frac{2}{3}x + k$ ($k \neq 0$)

Question 8

- (a) $(0, 5)$
 (b) -1

1
1

Question 9

- (a) 5

3 **M2** for $\frac{u \times 10}{2} + 2u \times 10 = 125$ oe
 or **M1** for evidence that area represents
 distance e.g. $\frac{u \times 10}{2}$, $2u \times 10$ or $3u \times 10$

- (b) 2

1FT **FT** $10 \div \text{their } u$ correctly evaluated

Question 10

| | | | |
|-----|------------------------|-----|---|
| (a) | 0.4 or $\frac{2}{5}$ | 1 | |
| (b) | 1430 | 3 | M2 for correct, complete, area statement e.g. $120 \times 10 + \frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 8 + \frac{1}{2} \times 30 \times 10$ oe or M1 for one area calculation e.g. 10×120 or $\frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 8$ or $\frac{1}{2} \times 30 \times 10$ |
| (c) | 11.9 or 11.91 to 11.92 | 1FT | <i>their (b)</i> $\div 120$ |

Question 11

| | | | |
|-----|--------------------|-----|---|
| (a) | $[y =] 2x + 3$ cao | 3 | M2 for correct unsimplified equation or B1 for gradient = $(11 - 3) \div (4 - 0)$ or better and B1 for $c = 3$ |
| (b) | $-\frac{1}{2}$ oe | 1FT | $-1 \div \text{their } m$ |

Question 12

| | | |
|------------------|---|--|
| 13.6 or 13.60... | 3 | M2 for $\sqrt{(-4 - 7)^2 + (6 - (-2))^2}$ oe or M1 for $(-4 - 7)$ oe or $(6 - (-2))$ oe |
|------------------|---|--|

Question 13

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| $2n^2 + 3$ oe final answer | 2 | M1 for a quadratic expression as final answer or $2n^2 + 3$ oe in working |
|----------------------------|---|--|

Question 14

| | | | |
|-----|----------|-----|--|
| (a) | 12.5 oe | 2 | M1 for $45 \times 1000 \div 60 \div 60$ oe |
| (b) | 1.25 oe | 1FT | FT <i>their (a)</i> $\div 10$ |
| (c) | 312.5 oe | 3FT | FT for $25 \times \text{their (a)}$ M2 for $20 \times \text{their } 12.5 + 0.5 \times 10 \times \text{their } 12.5$ oe or M1 for one correct relevant area calculation or SC2 for final answer 1125 |

Question 15

| | | | |
|------------|-----------------|------------|--|
| (a) | 2 cao | 2 | M1 for rise/run attempted e.g. 4/2 or other correct method for finding gradient or SC1 for $y = 2x - 1$ as answer |
| (b) | $y = 2x + 6$ oe | 2FT | FT for $y = \text{their}(a)x + 6$ B1 for $y = mx + 6$ ($m \neq 0$ or 2) or $y = 2x [+k]$ or $y = \text{their}(a)x [+k]$ ($k \neq 6$) or for answer $2x + 6$ or answer $\text{their}(a)x + 6$ |

Question 16

| | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|---|
| $y = -\frac{3}{7}x + 11$ oe | 6 | B2 for gradient = $-\frac{3}{7}$ or M1 for [gradient =] $\frac{15-1}{10-4}$ oe or for the negative reciprocal of <i>their</i> gradient and B2 for [midpoint of AB =] (7, 8) or B1 for (7, k) or (k , 8) and M1 for substitution of <i>their</i> midpoint or (4, 1) or (10, 15) into a linear equation |
|-----------------------------|----------|---|

Question 17

| | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------|---|
| (a) | Correct tangent | B1 | No daylight between tangent and curve at point of contact. Consider point of contact as midpoint between two vertices of daylight, the midpoint must be between $x = 0.8$ and $x = 1.2$ |
| | $2.1 \leq \text{grad} \leq 3.9$ | 2 | dep on B1 M1 for $\frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}}$ also dep on any tangent drawn or close attempt at tangent at any point Must see correct or implied calculation from a drawn tangent |
| (b) | (-2, 8) | 1 | |

Question 18

| | | |
|-------------|----------|--|
| $y = 2x$ oe | 3 | M1 for $\frac{1-3}{12-8}$ oe M1 for perpendicular gradient $\times \text{their } \frac{1-3}{12-8} = -1$ oe If zero scored, SC1 for answer $y = kx$ $k \neq 2$ or 0 |
|-------------|----------|--|

Question 19

| | | |
|-----|---|---|
| (a) | 4 | 1 |
| (b) | A ruled line joining (65, 23) to (80, 28) | 1 |

Question 20

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|--|
| (a) | (7, 1) | 1 | |
| (b) | -1.25 or $-\frac{5}{4}$ or $-1\frac{1}{4}$ | 2 | M1 for rise/run |
| (c) | $y = \frac{4}{5}x + 2$ oe | 3 | B2 for $\frac{4}{5}x + 2$ or $y = \frac{-1}{\text{their(b)}}x + 2$ oe or M1 for $-\frac{1}{\text{their(b)}}$ oe or B1 for $\frac{4}{5}x$ seen or $[y =] mx + 2$ ($m \neq 0$) |

Question 21

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|---|
| (a) | $[y =] -2x + 3$ | 3 | B2 for $[y =] -2x + c$ or M1 for rise/run and B1 for $[y =] kx + 3$, $k \neq 0$ or $c = 3$ |
| (b) | $y = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{5}{2}$ oe final answer | 3 | M1 for gradient = $-\frac{1}{\text{their gradient in (a)}}$ or gradient = 0.5 oe M1 for substitution of (3, -1) into their $y = mx + c$ oe |

Question 22

| | | | |
|-----|-----------------------|---|--|
| (a) | 0.25 or $\frac{1}{4}$ | 1 | |
| (b) | 0.45 | 3 | B2 for 450 or M2 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 60 \times 15 \div 1000$ or M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 60 \times 15$ If 0 scored SC1 for correct conversion of their distance in metres to kilometres |

Question 23

3000

3

M2 for $12.5 \times \frac{1}{2}(200 + 280)$ oe
or **M1** for part area

Question 24

(a)

$$y = 2x + 4$$

3

B2 for $2x + 4$ or $y = 2x + c$ or $y = mx + 4$
or **B1** for $2x + c$ or for $kx + 4$
or **M1** for rise/run

(b)

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{3}{2} \text{ oe}$$

4

B1 for $(-1, 2)$
M1 for the gradient $-\frac{1}{2}$ oe or $\frac{-1}{\text{their } 2}$ oe
M1 for substituting *their* $(-1, 2)$ into
their $y = mx + c$ oe

Question 25

(a)

$$0.8 \text{ or } \frac{4}{5}$$

1

(b)

1180

3

M2 for
 $(0.5 \times 16 \times 20) + (0.5 \times 4 \times 30) + (80 \times 12)$ oe
or **M1** for part area

Question 26

$$k - 3 \text{ or } -3 + k$$

3

M1 for $5 = \frac{23-8}{k-x}$ oe
M1 for $5(k-x) = 23-8$ or better
e.g. $[x =] k - \frac{23-8}{5}$

Question 27

132

3

M2 for $\frac{1}{2}(7 + 15) \times 12$

or **M1** for any correct area

Question 28

Diagonal line from
(0, 0) to (30, 12)

1

and

1FT

FT for horizontal line from $(30, k)$ to $(70, k)$
where k is *their* 12

Horizontal line from
(30, 12) to (70, 12)

Question 29

| | | | |
|-----|------|---|--|
| (a) | 25 | 2 | M1 for $\frac{90 \times 1000}{60 \times 60}$ oe |
| (b) | 1.25 | 1 | FT $\frac{\text{their(a)}}{20}$ correctly evaluated |
| (c) | 1250 | 2 | 2FT for $\text{their (a)} \times 50$ correctly evaluated or M1 for one area e.g. $\frac{1}{2}(40 + 60) \times 25, 25 \times 40, \frac{1}{2} \times 25 \times 20$ $\frac{1}{2}(40 + 60) \times 90, 90 \times 40, \frac{1}{2} \times 90 \times 20$ $\frac{1}{2}(40 + 60) \times \text{their } 25, \text{their } 25 \times 40, \frac{1}{2} \times \text{their } 25 \times 20$ |

Question 30

| | | | |
|------|--|---|--|
| i(a) | $[y =] -\frac{2}{5}x + 3$ or $[y =] -0.4x + 3$ final answer | 4 | B2 for [gradient of perpendicular =] $-\frac{2}{5}$ oe or M1 for [gradient =] $\frac{24-9}{22-16}$ or $-\frac{22-16}{24-9}$ M1 for substituting (5, 1) into $y = \text{their } mx + c$ |
| (b) | (20, 19) | 2 | M1 for $\frac{2}{3}(22-16)+16$ or $\frac{2}{3}(24-9)+9$ oe or SC1 for answer (18, 14) |

Question 31

30

3 **M2** for $\frac{1}{2}(8+2) \times v [= 150]$ oe
or **M1** for $\frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times v$ or $2 \times v$ oe

Question 32

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|
| (a) | 78.7 or 78.69... | 3 | M2 for $\tan = \frac{5}{2-1}$ oe or M1 for use of tangent oe |
| (b) | $[y =] -\frac{1}{3}x + 12$ final answer | 3 | M1 for gradient = $-\frac{1}{3}$ M1 for substituting (6, 10) into $y = \text{their } mx + c$ |

Question 33

| | | | |
|-----|------------------|---|--|
| (a) | 2200 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{1}{2}(90+130) \times 20$ or $\frac{1}{2}(10 \times 20) + (90 \times 20) + \frac{1}{2}(30 \times 20)$ or M1 for one area |
| (b) | 16.9 or 16.92... | 1 | FT <i>their</i> (a) $\div 130$ |

Question 34

| | | | |
|-----|-----|---|---|
| (a) | 1.2 | 1 | |
| (b) | 45 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 12 + 12(T-10)[= 480]$ oe or M1 for one relevant area OR M1 for $480 - \frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 12$ implied by 420 M1 for $\frac{420}{12}$ [+ 10] |

Question 35

$$-2x + 5$$

4

M1 for $\frac{7-2}{9--1}$ oe

M1 for gradient of perpendicular = $\frac{-1}{\text{their } 0.5}$

M1 for (1, 3) correctly substituted into
their $y = -2x + c$

Question 36

$$\left(2w, \frac{r+t}{2}\right) \text{ final answer}$$

2

B1 for $2w$ oe nfw or $\frac{r+t}{2}$ oe

Question 37

| | | | |
|-----|------------------------------------|---|--|
| (a) | (4.5, -1) | 2 | B1 for each |
| (b) | $[y =] \frac{5}{8}x + \frac{7}{4}$ | 4 | M1 for $\frac{-5-3}{7-2}$ oe M1 for -1/ <i>their</i> $-\frac{8}{5}$ M1 for $3 = 2 \times \text{their gradient} + c$ oe |

Question 38

| | | | |
|-----|--|---|---|
| (a) | $1\frac{2}{3}$ or 1.67 or 1.666 to 1.667 | 1 | |
| (b) | 1062.5 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{25}{2}(50+35)$ oe or M1 for one area |

Question 30

| | | | |
|-----|---------|---|--|
| (a) | (0, -8) | 1 | |
| (b) | 3 | 1 | |

Question 40

| | | | |
|-----|----------------------------|---|---|
| (a) | $y = 2x - 3$ oe | 3 | B2 for $2x - 3$ or $y = \text{their } m x - 3$ or $y = 2x + c$ or M1 for $\frac{9 - (-3)}{6 - 0}$ oe or $9 = 6m - 3$ oe or B1 for $2x$ seen or $[y =]mx - 3 \ m \neq 0$ |
| (b) | $y = -\frac{1}{2}x + 2$ oe | 2 | FT <i>their (a)</i> $y = -\frac{1}{\text{their } m}x + 2$ B1 for gradient $-\frac{1}{2}$, gradient FT <i>their (a)</i> or for $y = mx + 2 \ m \neq 0$ |

Question 41

| | | | |
|-----|------|---|--|
| (a) | 2 | 1 | |
| (b) | 1300 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{20}{2} \times (60 + 70)$ oe or M1 for any relevant area |

Question 42

| | | | |
|-----|-----------------------|---|--|
| (a) | 0.3 or $\frac{3}{10}$ | 1 | |
|-----|-----------------------|---|--|

| | | | |
|-----|-----|---|--|
| (b) | 760 | 3 | M2 for correct complete area statement e.g. $70 \times 10 + \frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 6$ oe or M1 for one of these area calculations 70×10 , $\frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 6$, 50×10 or $\frac{1}{2} \times (16 + 10) \times 20$ |
|-----|-----|---|--|

Question 43

| | | |
|---------|---|--|
| 2.75 oe | 3 | M2 for $6 - -5 = 2(3k - k)$ oe or better or M1 for $\frac{6 - -5}{3k - k}$ oe If 0 scored, SC1 for -2.75 oe as answer |
|---------|---|--|

Question 44

| | | |
|------------------------|---|--|
| 7.62 or 7.615 to 7.616 | 3 | M2 for $\sqrt{(9-2)^2 + (4-1)^2}$ oe or M1 for $(9-2)^2 + (4-1)^2$ oe or 58 |
|------------------------|---|--|

Question 45

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| $-\frac{2}{5}$ or -0.4 | 2 | M1 for gradient = $\frac{5}{2}$ oe soi |
|--------------------------|---|---|

Question 46

| | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-----------|--|
| (a) | Tangent ruled at $t = 24$ | B1 | |
| | -0.7 to -0.3 | B2 | B2 dep on correct tangent or close attempt at tangent M1 for rise/run also dep on correct tangent drawn or close attempt at tangent. Must see correct or implied calculation from a drawn tangent. |
| (b) | acceleration or deceleration oe | 1 | |
| (c) | 68 | 2 | M1 for $(22 - 5) \times 4$ |

Question 47

$$\text{Gradient} = \frac{5}{4} \text{ oe}$$

M1 **M** marks can be in any order

$$y = k - \frac{4}{5}x \text{ oe and gradient} = -\frac{4}{5} \text{ oe}$$

M1

Use of product of gradients is -1 oe

M1

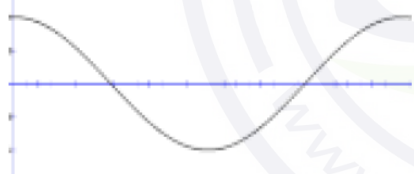
Question 48

380

5 **B2** for time = 8, implied by 23 on t-axis
 or **M1** for $\frac{20}{t} = 2.5$ or $\frac{20}{t-15} = 2.5$ or
 $\frac{0-20}{t-15} = -2.5$ oe
M2 for $\frac{1}{2}(\text{their } 23 + 15) \times 20$ or
 $20 \times 15 + \frac{1}{2} \times \text{their } 8 \times 20$ oe
 or **M1** for any relevant area found

Question 49

(a) Correct sketch



(b) 75.5 or 75.52...
 and
 284.4 to 284.5

2 Needs all three features for 2 marks:
 • Correct curve shape
 • Maximum at (0, 1) and at (360, 1) and minimum at (180, -1)
 • Passing through (90, 0) and (270, 0) only
B1 for two correct features
3 **B2** for one correct
 or **M1** for $\cos x = \frac{1}{4}$ oe
 If 0 scored, **SC1** for two answers with a sum of 360

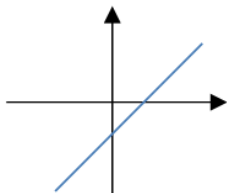
Question 50

$$[y =] -\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{11}{2} \text{ oe}$$

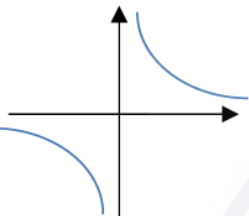
4 **M1** for [gradient of $AB =$] $\frac{5-7}{3-1}$ oe
M1 for
 [gradient of perpendicular =] $-\frac{1}{\text{their grad } AB}$
M1 for substituting (3, 5) in *their* linear equation

Question 51

| | | | |
|-----|----------------|---|--|
| (a) | Correct sketch | 1 | Line with positive gradient and negative y intercept |
|-----|----------------|---|--|



| | | | |
|-----|----------------|---|---|
| (b) | Correct sketch | 2 | B1 for only one branch or attempt at correct shape |
|-----|----------------|---|---|



Question 52

| | | | |
|-----|--------|---|---|
| (a) | 0.3 oe | 1 | |
| (b) | 3060 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{1}{2}(300 + 210) \times 12$ oe or M1 for one correct part area |

Question 53

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 990 | 3 | M2 for correct complete area statement e.g. $\frac{1}{2} \times 30 \times (6 + 12) + 60 \times 12$ oe or M1 for one area calculation |
|-----|---|--|

Question 54

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|
| (a) | $\frac{5}{12}$ or 0.417 or 0.4166 to 0.4167 | 1 | |
| (b) | 32.5 | 4 | <p>M3 for</p> $\frac{1}{2}(v+v+10) \times 24 + \frac{1}{2} \times 16(v+10) = 1240$ <p>oe</p> <p>OR</p> <p>M2 for $\frac{1}{2}(v+v+10) \times 24$ oe and</p> $\frac{1}{2} \times 16(v+10)$ oe <p>or M1 for one area expression</p> <p>M1 for correctly solving <i>their</i> $(av + b = 1240)$ oe $(a \neq 0, b \neq 0)$</p> |

Question 55

| | | | |
|-----|-------------------------|---|--|
| (a) | 5 | 1 | |
| (b) | $(-\frac{12}{5}$ oe, 0) | 2 | M1 for $5x + 12 = 0$ |
| (c) | $-\frac{1}{5}$ oe | 1 | FT $-\frac{1}{\text{their}(a)}$ |

Question 56

(2.4, 1.8) oe

5

M1 for [gradient =] $-1 \div \frac{1}{3}$ oe

M1 for substituting (2, 3) into
 $y = (\text{their } m)x + c$ oe

M1 for $\frac{1}{3}x + 1 = \text{their}(mx + c)$ with
 $\text{their } m \neq \frac{1}{3}$

M1 for substituting *their* x -coord into
either equation to find y
or for substituting *their* y -coord into either
equation to find x

Question 57

(a) $4 - 2x$

2 **B1** for 4 or $-2x$

(b) (2, 10)

2 **B1** for x -coordinate of 2
or **M1** for *their* $4 - 2x = 0$

Question 58

(a) 0.1 or $\frac{1}{10}$

1

(b) 90

3 **M2** for
 $\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 2 + 10 \times 2 + \frac{1}{2}(2 + 4) \times 20$ oe
or **M1** for one area calculation or indicated
on diagram

Question 59

| | | | |
|-----|-----|---|--|
| (a) | 0.3 | 1 | |
| (b) | 360 | 3 | M2 for correct complete area statement e.g. $18 \times 60 + \frac{1}{2} \times 40 \times (18 + 6) - 12 \times 100$ or $\frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times (60 + 80) - \frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 20$ or for answer 420 or M1 for one area calculation |

Question 60

2

2

M1 for $y = \frac{5-4x}{8}$ oe or better

Question 61

[a =] -1

[b =] 5

[c =] 1

[d =] 4

2

B1 for two or three correct

or **SC1** for

[a =] $x \geq -1$

[b =] $x \leq 5$

[c =] $y \geq 1$

[d =] $y \leq 4$

Question 62

(0, 5)

5

B2 for $3x^2 - 4x$

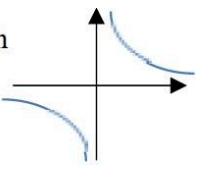
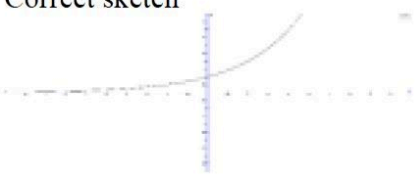
or **B1** for $3x^2$ or $-4x$

M1 for *their* derivative = 0 oe or $\frac{dy}{dx} =$

B1 for [x =] 0 and $\frac{4}{3}$

or for 1 correct coordinate pair

Question 63

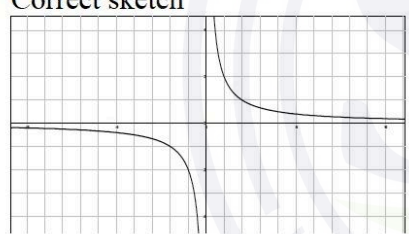
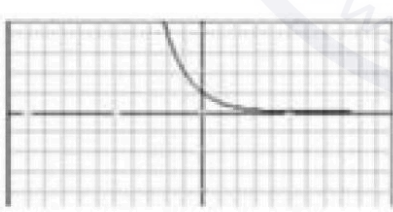
| | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|
| (a) | Correct sketch  | 2 | B1 for one correct branch or attempt at correct shape |
| (b) | Correct sketch  | 2 | B1 for correct shape but crossing x -axis or correct shape but just in one quadrant |

Question 64

0 and 4 final answer

4 **B3** for $5x^3(x - 4)$ or better
or **B2** for $5x^4 - 20x^3$
or **B1** for $5x^4$ or $-20x^3$

Question 65

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|--|
| (a) | Correct sketch  | 2 | B1 for one correct branch or attempt at correct shape |
| (b) | Correct sketch  | 2 | B1 for correct shape but crossing x -axis or for correct shape but just drawn in one quadrant |

Question 66

| | | |
|-----|---|--|
| 12 | 1 | |
| 144 | 2 | FT $12 \times \text{their } V$ M1 for any relevant area FT $\text{their } V$ |

Question 67

| | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|
| $-\frac{3}{4}$ or -0.75 | 2 | M1 for $y = \frac{4x-5}{3}$ or better or for $\frac{-1}{\text{their gradient}}$ |
|---------------------------|---|---|

Question 68

| | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--|
| (a) 8.94 or 8.944... | 3 | M2 for $\sqrt{(9-5)^2 + (-1-7)^2}$ oe or M1 for $(9-5)^2 + (-1-7)^2$ oe |
| (b) $y = -2x + 17$ oe final answer | 3 | B2 for answer $-2x + 17$ OR M1 for $\frac{-1-7}{9-5}$ oe M1 for correct substitution of (5, 7) or (9, -1) into $y = \text{their } mx + c$ oe |

Question 69

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|
| (a) $-\frac{3}{4}$ or -0.75 | 2 | M1 for correct rise over run or B1 for answer $\frac{3}{4}$ oe |
| (b) $[y =] -\frac{3}{4}x + 2$ oe | 2 | FT $[y =] \text{their } (a)x + 2$ oe B1 for $[y =] \text{their } (a)x + c$ or $[y =] mx + 2$. |
| (c) $[y =] \frac{4}{3}x - 23$ oe | 3 | M1 for gradient $\frac{-1}{\text{their } (a)}$ M1 for (12, -7) substituted into $y = \text{their } mx + c$ |

Question 70

| | | |
|----------------------|---|--|
| (a) (7, -1) | 2 | B1 for each |
| (b) 8.94 or 8.944... | 3 | M2 for $\sqrt{(9-5)^2 + (3--5)^2}$ oe or M1 for $(9-5)^2 + (3--5)^2$ oe |

Question 71

$[y =] 12x - 26$ final answer

3

M1 for $\frac{10-2}{3-2}$ oe

M1 for correct substitution of (2, -2) or (3, 10)
into $y = (their\ m)x + c$ oe

Question 72

(a) $[y =] 3x + 7$ final answer

3

M1 for $\frac{31-16}{8-3}$ oe

M1 for correct substitution of (3, 16) or (8, 31) into $y = (their\ m)x + c$

(b) -2

1

Question 73

Straight line from (20, 14) to (35, 14)
and
straight line from (35, 14) to (45, 0)

3

M1 for $210 \div 14$ soi

M1 for $14 \div 1.4$
or any line with gradient -1.4 ending at
 x axis

Question 74

$y = \frac{1}{5}x + 6$ oe final answer

3

B2 for $y = \frac{1}{5}x + c$ oe or $\frac{1}{5}x + 6$ oe or
 $y = mx + 6$ oe

or **B1** for [gradient =] $\frac{1}{5}$ oe or $mx + 6$

Question 75

(a) $[y =] -2x - 7$ final answer

2

B1 for $-2x + c$ or $kx - 7$, $k \neq 0$ final answer

(b) $y = \frac{1}{2}x [\pm 0]$ final answer

2

FT $-\frac{1}{their\ gradient\ in(a)}$

B1 for $y = kx [\pm 0]$ oe, $k \neq 0$

or $y = their\ \frac{1}{2}x + c$ oe for any c

or $their\ \frac{1}{2}x [\pm 0]$ oe

Question 76

| | | |
|-----|--------|---|
| (a) | 5 | 1 |
| (b) | (0, 7) | 1 |

Question 77

| | |
|---------------------------|--|
| D B C | B1 |
| $\frac{1}{3}$ or 0.333... | B1 |
| 150 | B2 or M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 30 \times 10$ |

Question 78

| | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|---|--|
| (a) | correct graph | 3 | <p>B1 for line from (0, 0) to (1.5, 30)</p> <p>B1 for horizontal line from (<i>their</i> 1.5, <i>their</i> 30) for 0.5 hours</p> <p>B1 for a line from (<i>their</i> 2, <i>their</i> 30) ending at distance 70 with a gradient of 16</p> <p>Provided it fits on the grid and <i>their</i> 30 is <70</p> |
| (b) | 15.6 or 15.55 to 15.56 nfw | 3 | <p>M2 for $70 \div (\text{their final time in hours})$</p> <p>(final time =) $1.5 + 0.5 + \frac{70 - \text{their } 30}{16}$</p> <p>or 4.5</p> <p>or <i>their</i> final time from graph</p> <p>or M1 for $70 \div \text{any time}$</p> |

Question 79

| | | |
|-----|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| (a) | 1.5 or $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 1 |
| (b) | 240 | 2 M1 for one correct area |

Question 80

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| $[y =] -\frac{1}{4}x - \frac{11}{2}$ oe | 3 | <p>M1 for grad = $-\frac{1}{4}$ oe soi</p> <p>M1 for correct substitution shown of (-2, -5)</p> <p>into $y = (\text{their } m)x + c$ oe (<i>their</i> $m \neq 4$)</p> |
|---|---|--|

Question 81

| | | | |
|-----|--------|---|--|
| (a) | 2 | 1 | |
| (b) | 25.125 | 4 | M3 for $\frac{15 \times 30}{2} + 30(k - 15) [= \text{figs } 45]$ oe OR B2 for 44 775 or 44.775 OR M1 for $\frac{15 \times 30}{2}$ or $30(k - 15)$ oe B1 for 45 000 or 0.225 or 0.03 |

Question 82

(1, 3.5)

2 | **B1** for each

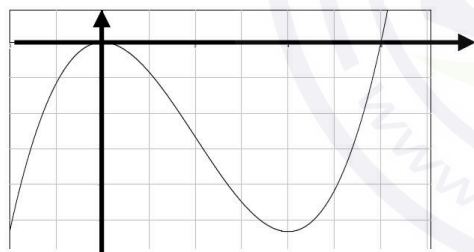
Question 83

| | | | |
|-----|--------|---|--|
| (a) | 5 | 2 | M1 for $(0 - 3)(0 + b)(0 + 2) = -30$ oe or better |
| (b) | (3, 0) | 1 | |

Question 84

Correct sketch with maximum at origin and minimum in fourth quadrant

2 | **B1** for any cubic with exactly 2 distinct turning points



Question 85

| | | | |
|-----|--------|---|--|
| (a) | 2.8 oe | 1 | |
| (b) | 175 | 2 | M1 for a correct relevant area calculation e.g. $(15 - 5) \times 14$ or $\frac{1}{2} \times 5 \times 14$ oe or better |

Question 86

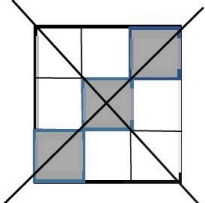
90

2 | **M1** for a correct area calculation
e.g. 8×10 or $0.5 \times 2 \times 10$ or better

Question 87

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|
| (a) | 32.5 | 2 | M1 for $\frac{65}{\text{their time}}$ or $\frac{\text{their distance}}{2}$ |
| (b) | correct ruled line from (12 00, 65) to (13 18, 0) | 1 | |

Question 88

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|
| (a) | 2 | 1 | |
| (b) |  | 2 | B1 for one correct line and no extras or two correct lines and one extra |

Question 89

| | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|
| (a) | (9, 7) | 2 | B1 for each |
| (b) | 2 | 2 | M1 for $\frac{15 - -1}{13 - 5}$ oe |
| (c) | $[y =] -\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{23}{2}$ oe final answer | 3 | M1 for gradient = $-\frac{1}{\text{their } (b)}$ oe M1 for correct substitution of <i>their (a)</i> into $y = (\text{their } m)x + c$ oe |

Question 90

| | | | |
|-----|-------------------|---|---|
| (a) | -9 | 3 | B2 for $3x^2 - 12$ isw or B1 for $3x^2 - k$ or $kx^2 - 12$ |
| (b) | (-2, 16) (2, -16) | 3 | M1 for <i>their</i> $(3x^2 - 12) = 0$ or stating $\frac{dy}{dx} = 0$ A1 for $x = \pm 2$ or (-2, 16) or (2, -16) |

Question 91

| | | | |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------|---|
| (a) | 0.75 and -1.25 | 1 | |
| (b) | Correct curve | 3 | B2 FT for 6 or 5 correct plots or B1 FT for 4 or 3 correct plots |
| (c) | ruled line $y = 2x + 1$ | B2 | B1 for correct equation [$y =$] $2x + 1$ soi or $y = 2x + k$ or $y = kx + 1$ drawn |
| | -0.35 to -0.45 | B1 | |

Question 92

$$a = 3$$

$$k = 5$$

2 **B1** for each
or **M1** for $2 \times 7ax^6 + 3kx^{k-1}$ or better

Question 93

| | | | |
|-----|--------|---|---|
| (a) | 2.5 oe | 1 | |
| (b) | 140 | 2 | M1 for a correct area e.g. 10×12 , $\frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 10$, $0.5 \times (16 + 12) \times 10$ |

Question 94

$$y = \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{4}{3} \text{ final answer}$$

5 **B1** for midpoint (4,4) soi

M1 for [gradient $AB =$] $\frac{7-1}{2-6}$ oe

M1 for [$m =$] $\frac{-1}{\text{their gradient of } AB}$

M1 for substituting *their* midpoint into
 $y = (\text{their } m)x + c$ dep on at least M1
earned

Question 95

2325

3

M2 for correct method for total area

e.g. $\frac{1}{2} \times 15 \times (190 + 120)$

or **M1** for correct method for one area e.g.

$\frac{1}{2} \times 20 \times 15$, $(140 - 20) \times 15$ or

$\frac{1}{2} \times (190 - 140) \times 15$ oe

Question 96

(4,3)

2

B1 for each

or **M1** for $3 = 2x - 5$ or better

Question 97

$-\frac{6}{5}$ oe

2

M1 for $\frac{1-7}{3--2}$ oe

Question 98

(a)(i) cubic

1

(a)(ii) reciprocal

1

Question 99

(a) 0.2 oe

1

(b) 4240

3

M2 for $\frac{1}{2} \times (210 + 320) \times 16$ oe

or **M1** for one area correct

Question 100

$y = \frac{1}{2}x + 2$ oe

2

M1 for $\frac{6-2}{8-0}$ oe

or for $y = kx + 2$

Question 101

$y = 2x$ ruled

B1

$x = -0.5$ to -0.55

$x = 0.85$ to 0.9

B2

B1 for -0.5 to -0.55

B1 for 0.85 to 0.9

Question 102

$(-3, 7)$

2 | **B1** for correct diagram
or correct coordinates for *their* point *D*
or for $(-3, k)$ or $(k, 7)$

