# Extended Mathematics 

## Topic: Trigonometry

## Year :May 2013 -May 2023

Paper - 2
Answers
Question 1
10.5 www

Question 2
24.8 or 24.77 to 24.78

Question 3
160

Question 4
(a) 37.2 or 37.17 to 37.19
(b) 11.7 or 11.72 to 11.74

Question 5
(a) 73.7 or 73.73 to 73.74
(b) 120

3 M1 for $\sin 15=\frac{[]}{628}$ oe or better

4
M1 for recognition of angle $C E A$
M1 for $\sqrt{12^{2}+5^{2}}$
M1 for $\tan =\frac{6}{\text { their } A E}$ oe

$$
3 \cdot(\sqrt{3}
$$

| $2 |$| M1 for $42=1 / 2 \times B C \times 8$ or better |
| :--- | :--- |

- 

Question 6
65.4 or 65.37 to 65.4

Question 7
8.23 or 8.234 to 8.235

4

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { M3 for } \cos =\frac{5}{12} \text { or } \frac{\sqrt{3^{2}+4^{2}}}{12} \text { oe } \\
& \text { or M1 for } \sqrt{3^{2}+4^{2}}
\end{aligned}
$$

and M1 for clearly identifying angle $G A C$

Question 8
(a) 4.47 or $4.472[\ldots]$
(b) 48.2 or 48.18 to 48.19

## Question 9

7.06 or 7.063 to 7.064

Question 10
1.38 or 1.39 or 1.384 to 1.389

3 | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { M2 for } \sqrt{6^{2}-4^{2}} \\ \text { or M1 for }[P M]^{2}+4^{2}=6^{2} \text { or } 6^{2}-4^{2} \\ \mathbf{3}\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| M2 for $\cos [$ correct angle $]=\frac{4}{6}$ oe |  |
| or M1 for recognising a correct angle |  |

$2 |$| M1 for $\frac{\lfloor \rfloor}{8}=\cos 28$ or better |
| :--- | :--- |

M3 [Area $\Delta=$ ] $\frac{1}{2} \times 8 \cos 60 \times 8 \sin 60$ or M1 for $[A E=] 8 \cos 60$ and $\mathbf{M 1}$ for $[E D]=8 \sin 60$ and
M1 for Area sector $\frac{30}{360} \times \pi \times 8^{2}$
and
M1 for Area rectangle $=8 \times 8 \cos 60$ or $8 \times 4$
M1 for their 32 - (their $13.86+$ their 16.76 ) or better

## Question 11

113.9 to 114.0
$4 \quad \mathbf{M 2}$ for $[\cos =] \frac{8^{2}+2^{2}-9^{2}}{2 \times 8 \times 2}$
or M1 for $9^{2}=8^{2}+2^{2}-2 \times 8 \times 2 \times \cos x$
A1 for -0.406 or -0.4063 to -0.4062 or $-\frac{13}{32}$
If $\mathbf{0}$ scored SC2 for $54.3[1 \ldots]$ or 11.7 or 11.71 to 11.72
$\mathbf{S C 1}$ for $[\cos =] \frac{9^{2}+2^{2}-8^{2}}{2 \times 9 \times 2}$ or
$[\cos =] \frac{9^{2}+8^{2}-2^{2}}{2 \times 9 \times 8}$

Question 12
(a)
2.47 or 2.474 to 2.4744 0.742 or 0.7422 to 0.74232
(b)

| 2 |
| :--- |
| 1FT |

M1 for $\frac{56}{360} \times \pi \times 2.25^{2}$ oe
FT their $(\mathbf{a}) \times 0.3[0]$ correctly evaluated.

Question 13
13.5 or 13.45 [..]

Question 14
14.4 or $14.36 \ldots$

4 M3 for $\tan =\frac{6}{\text { their } \sqrt{15^{2}+18^{2}}}$ oe or better
or M1 for $A C=\sqrt{15^{2}+18^{2}}$
and M1 for identifying required angle

Question 15
9.37 or 9.370 to 9.371

Question 16
12.2 or 12.18 to 12.19

Question 17
66.4[2...]

Question 18
2.9 [0] or 2.898 to 2.901

Question 19
23.6 or 23.57 to 23.58
$6 \quad$ M2 for $\sin [P]=\frac{38.5}{0.5 \times 9 \times 10}$
or M1 for $0.5 \times 10 \times 9 \times \sin =38.5$
M3 for $\sqrt{ }\left(9^{2}+10^{2}-2 \times 9 \times 10 \times \cos (\right.$ their $\left.P)\right)$ or M2 for $9^{2}+10^{2}-2 \times 9 \times 10 \times \cos ($ their $P)$ or M1 for a correct implicit expression
e.g. $\cos ($ their $P)=\frac{9^{2}+10^{2}-R Q^{2}}{2 \times 9 \times 10}$

Note: $87.8,87.81[\ldots]$ or $87.7[55 \ldots]$ score 4 marks

3 M2 for $\frac{24 \sin 30}{\sin 100}$
or M1 for correct implicit equation

$$
\text { e.g. } \frac{\sin 100}{24}=\frac{\sin 30}{B C}
$$

$2 |$| M1 for $\cos [\ldots=]$ | $\frac{2}{5}$ oe |
| :--- | :--- |

- 

$5 \mid \mathbf{M 4}$ for $\frac{30}{360} \times \pi \times 8^{2}-0.5 \times 8 \cos 30 \times 8 \sin 30$
or
M1 for $\frac{30}{360} \times \pi \times 8^{2}$
and
M2 for [area of triangle $=$ ] $0.5 \times 8 \cos 30 \times 8 \sin 30$ oe or M1 for $\frac{O C}{8}=\cos 30$ oe or $\frac{B C}{8}=\sin 30$ oe

$2 |$| M1 | for $\sin [=] \frac{2}{5}$ |
| :--- | :--- | oe

Question 20
36.8 or 36.80 to 36.81

Question 21
8.12 or $8.118 \ldots$
$3 \left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { M1 for } \frac{26}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 15 \\ & \text { M1 for } 2 \times 15+\text { a term involving } \pi\end{aligned}\right.$
3 M2 for $\frac{12.4}{\sin 74} \times \sin 39$
or M1 for implicit version $\frac{\sin 39}{y}=\frac{\sin 74}{12.4}$ oe
Question 22
281 or 280.8 to $280.9 \ldots$

5 M2 for $\frac{25}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 15 \times 5$ oe
or
M1 for $\frac{25}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 15$ oe and
M1 for $[2] \times \frac{25}{360} \times \pi \times 15^{2}$ oe
and
B1 for $15 \times 5[\times 2$ ]

Question 23

| (a) | 90 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (b) | 8.29 or $8.289 \ldots$ to 8.29 | $\mathbf{2}$ | M1 for $\frac{O P}{11}=\tan 37^{\circ}$ oe |

Question 24
111.2 or 111.1 to 111.2
$4 \mid$ M2 for $[\cos =] \frac{2.8^{2}+3.6^{2}-5.3^{2}}{2 \times 2.8 \times 3.6}$ or M1 for implicit form

A1 for $[\cos =]-0.362$ to -0.361

Question 25
16.58 cao

3
B2 for 16.6 or 16.580 to 16.583 final answer or 16.58 not as final answer
or
M1 for $\frac{38}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 25$
and B1 for rounding their more accurate answer correctly to 4sf

Question 26
130 or 130.0 to 130.1
Question 27
75.1 or 75.09 to 75.10

Question 28
(a)
(b)
$\left|\begin{array}{l}20.1 \text { or } 20.07 \text { to } 20.08 \\ 5.86 \text { or } 5.858 \ldots . . \\ \\ \end{array}\right|$
Question 29
27


$2 \left\lvert\,$| M1 | for $\cos [\ldots=]$ |
| :--- | :--- |$\frac{0.9}{3.5}\right.$

3 M2 for $\frac{6 \pi}{\pi \times 2 \times 9} \times \pi \times 9^{2}$ oe
or M1 for $\frac{6 \pi}{\pi \times 2 \times 9}$ oe

Question 30

| (a) | 14.4 or 14.42 to 14.43 | $\mathbf{2}$ | M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 6.2 \times 4.7 \times \sin 82$ oe |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (b) | 30.7 or $30.72 \ldots$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | M1 for $\sin =\frac{2050}{\frac{1}{2} \times 107 \times 75}$ |

Question 31
1024 cao

Question 32
234 or 234.3 to 234.4

Question 33
(a)
(b)
13.9 or 13.85 to 13.86
35.1 to 35.5 [4...]
3
M2 for $\sqrt{8^{2}+8^{2}+8^{2}}$ oe or $\mathbf{M 1}$ for $8^{2}+8^{2}$ or better for one face
$\mathbf{M 1}$ for $\sin =\frac{8}{\text { their }(\mathbf{a})}$ or $\cos =\frac{\sqrt{8^{2}+8^{2}}}{\text { their }(\mathbf{a})}$
or $\tan =\frac{8}{\sqrt{8^{2}+8^{2}}}$ oe

Question 34
(a)
11.4 or 11.40 to 11.41
(b) $\quad 231$ or 230.8 to 231.1
2
M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 2.8 \times 8.3 \times \sin 79$ oe
2FT
FT their (a) $\times 4.5^{2}$
M1 for $4.5^{2}$ or 20.25 seen

Question 35
18.1 or $18.10 \ldots$

Question 36
35.3 or $35.26 \ldots$

Question 37
35.8 or $35.77 \ldots$.

Question 38
37.4 or $37.38 \ldots$
and
142.6 or $142.6 \ldots$

Question 39
4.34 or 4.336 to 4.337

Question 40
34.8 or 34.84 to 34.85

$3 \mid$ M2 for $\sqrt{20^{2}-\left(\frac{1}{2}(17)\right)^{2}}$ oe or M1 for $h^{2}+\left(\frac{1}{2}(17)\right)^{2}=20^{2}$

3 M2 for $[\sin =] \frac{24 \times \sin 71.8}{39}$
or M1 for $\frac{39}{\sin 71.8}=\frac{24}{\sin x}$ oe

Question 41
5.53 or 5.54 or 5.534 to $5.543 \ldots$

Question 42

Question 44
[ $k=] 3$
[c $=$ ] 9

Question 45
32
22.6 or 22.61 to 22.62

Question 43
21.8 or $21.80 \ldots$

M3 for
$2 \times\left\{\left(\frac{40}{360} \times \pi \times 10^{2}\right)-\left(\frac{1}{2} \times 10^{2} \times \sin 40\right)\right\}$ or M2 for $\left[\frac{1}{2} \times\right] 10^{2} \times \sin 40$ and $[2 \times] \frac{40}{360} \times \pi \times 10^{2}$ or M1 for $\left[\frac{1}{2} \times\right] 10^{2} \times \sin 40$ or $[2 \times] \frac{40}{360} \times \pi \times 10^{2}$

4 M3 for $\tan =\frac{2}{\sqrt{3^{2}+4^{2}}}$ oe
or
M1 for $\sqrt{3^{2}+4^{2}}$ or $\sqrt{3^{2}+4^{2}+2^{2}}$
and M1 for recognising angle $Q A C$

3
M1 for $\frac{30}{360} \times \pi \times 6^{2}$
M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 6 \times \sin 30$

2 M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 33 \times h=528$ oe

Question 46
46.7 or 46.68 to 46.69

4 M3 for $\tan [\ldots=] \frac{9}{\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{12^{2}+12^{2}}}$ oe
or
M1 for $\left[\frac{1}{2} \times\right] \sqrt{12^{2}+12^{2}}$ oe e.g. $\sqrt{\frac{12^{2}}{2}}$
and M1 for identifying angle $M C E$

## Question 47

| (a) | 2.24 | $\mathbf{2}$ | M1 for $0.5 \times 1.6 \times 2.8$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| (b) | 3.22 or 3.224 to 3.225 | $\mathbf{2}$ | M1 for $\left[A C^{2}=\right] 1.6^{2}+2.8^{2}$ |

Question 48

Question 50
46.2 or 46.17 to 46.18

Question 51
19.3 or 19.26 to 19.27 nfww

Question 52
$4.8[0]$ or $4.802 \ldots$
102.1 or 102.06 to 102.07

Question 49

$$
320
$$

4 M2 for $[\cos x=] \frac{11^{2}+5^{2}-13^{2}}{2 \times 11 \times 5}$
or M1 for $13^{2}=11^{2}+5^{2}-2 \times 11 \times 5 \cos x$
A1 for $-0.209 \ldots$ or $-\frac{23}{110}$
2 M1 for $180+140$ oe

Question 53
16.6 or $16.60 \ldots$

Question 54
[ $p=] 12$
$[q=] \frac{12}{5}$ oe

4
M3 for $\tan =\frac{4}{\sqrt{12^{2}+6^{2}}}$ oe
or M2 for $\sqrt{12^{2}+6^{2}}$
or M1 for $12^{2}+6^{2}$ oe
or $\mathbf{B 1}$ for recognising angle $P A C$ is required

$|$| $\mathbf{3}$ | B1 for $[p=] 12$ <br> and <br> $\mathbf{B 2}$ for $[q=] \frac{12}{5}$ <br> or M1 for $\frac{72}{360}[\times \pi] \times 2 \times 6$ oe |
| :--- | :--- |

Question 55
25.1 or $25.06 \ldots$

Question 56

4
M3 for $\tan =\frac{8}{\sqrt{16.2^{2}+5.5^{2}}}$ oe
or M2 for $\sqrt{16.2^{2}+5.5^{2}}$
or M1 for $16.2^{2}+5.5^{2}$
or B1 for identifying correct angle
30.2 or 30.20 to $30.21 \ldots$

Question 57
154.5 or $154.5 \ldots$

4 M3 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 10 \times \sin 60-\frac{60}{360} \times \pi \times\left(\frac{10}{2}\right)^{2}$
or M1 for $\frac{k}{360} \times \pi \times\left(\frac{10}{2}\right)^{2}$ oe
and M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 10 \times \sin c$ oe

Question 58

$$
[0] 47
$$

2 B1 for 133 or 47 seen or M1 for 227-180 oe
Question 59

| (a) | 5.95 or $5.954 \ldots$ | 3 <br> M2 for $\frac{7.4}{\sin 97} \times \sin 53$ <br> or M1 for $\frac{\sin 97}{7.4}=\frac{\sin 53}{S R}$ oe |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (b) | 3.73 or 3.733 to 3.734 | $\mathbf{4}$ | M2 for $8.5^{2}+7.4^{2}-2 \times 8.5 \times 7.4 \times \cos 26$ <br> or M1 for implicit form <br> A1 for $13.9[4 \ldots]$ |

Question 60

308
Question 61
72.8 or 72.79 to $72.80 \ldots$

Question 62
31.9 or $31.85 \ldots$
$\mathbf{2} \mid \mathbf{M 1}$ for $180+128$ oe or 52 seen
1 $\square$

2 M1 for $\frac{217}{360} \times \pi \times 6.2^{2}$

Question 63
14.7
$\mathbf{2} \mid \mathbf{M 1}$ for $\frac{1}{2} \times 8.4 \times 3.5$ oe

Question 64

$$
60.5 \text { or } 60.50 \ldots
$$

4
M3 for $\tan =\frac{10}{\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{8^{2}+8^{2}}}$ oe
or M2 for $\left[\frac{1}{2} \times\right] \sqrt{8^{2}+8^{2}}$
or M1 for $8^{2}+8^{2}$ or $4^{2}+4^{2}$ or $\mathbf{B 1}$ for recognising the angle required

Question 65
6.88 or 6.882 to 6.883

Question 66

| (a) | 21.1 or $21.10 \ldots$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| (b) | 158.9 or 158.8 to 158.9 | $\mathbf{1}$ | FT $180-$ their (a) providing answer is an <br> obtuse angle |

Question 67

282
Question 68

Question 69
$2 \mid \mathbf{M 1}$ for $180+102$ or $360-(180-102)$
3 M2 for $\frac{45}{360} \times \pi \times 5^{2}$ oe and $\frac{45}{360} \times \pi \times 3^{2}$ oe
or M1 for $\frac{45}{360} \times \pi \times 5^{2}$ oe
or $\frac{45}{360} \times \pi \times 3^{2}$ oe
or $\pi \times 5^{2}-\pi \times 3^{2}$ oe
109.3 or 109.26 to 109.27

Question 70
45 [.0] or 44.99 to $45 . p 0$
[.0] or

3 M2 for $\frac{12 \sin 39}{8}$
or M1 for $\frac{8}{\sin 39}=\frac{12}{\sin (\ldots)}$ oe
$2 \mid \mathbf{M 1}$ for $\frac{1}{2} \times 13 \times 11 \times \sin 39$ oe

Question 71

| (a) | 45.9 | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{M 1}$ for $0.5 \times 8.5 \times 10.8$ oe |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| (b) | $33[.0]$ or $33.04 \ldots$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | M2 for $8.5+10.8+\sqrt{8.5^{2}+10.8^{2}}$ oe <br> or M1 for $8.5^{2}+10.8^{2}$ oe |

Question 72
65.3 or 65.28 ..

4
M3 for $\cos =\frac{\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{11^{2}+11^{2}}}{18.6}$ or better
or M2 for $A M=\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{11^{2}+11^{2}}$ oe
or M1 for $A C^{2}=11^{2}+11^{2}$

If 0 scored, SC1 for identifying angle $V A M$

Question 73
3.7 [0] or 3.689 to $3.699 \ldots$

Question 74
3 M2 for $\frac{19.02}{2+\pi}$
or M1 for $2 r+\pi r$ [=19.02] oe
15.5 or 15.48 to 15.49

Question 75
[0]94

3 B2 for 1550 or 1548 to 1549
or M2 for $\frac{42}{360} \times \pi \times 6.5^{2}$
or M1 for $\frac{42}{360} \times \pi \times 65^{2}$
2 M1 for 86 or 274-180 or for sketch with 274 marked correctly

Question 76
64.9 or 64.89 to 64.90

Question 77
25.6 or 25.59 to $25.60 \ldots$

6 B5 for $[\cos =] \frac{100+72-100}{2 \times 10 \times \sqrt{72}}$
OR
M1 for $8^{2}+6^{2}$
M1 for $6^{2}+6^{2}$
M2 for $\frac{(\text { theirAF })^{2}+(\text { theirAH })^{2}-(\text { theirHF })^{2}}{2 \times(\text { theirAF }) \times(\text { theirAH })}$ or M1 for $(\text { theirHF })^{2}=(\text { theirAF })^{2}+(\text { their AH })^{2}$ $-2 \times($ their $A F) \times($ their $A H) \cos (H A F)$ $A F, A H$ etc from correct method

## Question 80

126.9 or 126.86 to 126.87 and 306.9 or 306.86 to 306.87

B2 for one correct
or M1 for $\tan x=-\frac{4}{3}$ if 0 scored then SC1 for two answers with a difference of $180^{\circ}$

Question 81


Question 82
63.4 or 63.43...
243.4 or $243.4 \ldots$

2 B1 for each
If 0 scored SC1 for two answers with a difference of 180

Question 83

| (a)61.1 or 61.08 to $61.09 \ldots$ $\mathbf{3}$ | M2 for $[\sin x=] \frac{8 \sin 100}{9}$ oe or better <br> or M1 for $\frac{9}{\sin 100}=\frac{8}{\sin x}$ oe |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (b) | 11.7 or 11.66 to 11.67 | $\mathbf{3}$ | M2 for <br> $\frac{1}{2} \times 9 \times 8 \times \sin (180-100-$ their (a)) oe <br> or M1 for $180-100-$ their (a) |

## Question 84

29.5 or 29.45 to 29.46
2 M1 for $\frac{60}{360} \times \pi \times 7.5^{2}$ oe

Question 85
11.7 or 11.73...
3
M2 for $\sin 43=\frac{P T}{17.2}$ oe or M1 for identifying angle $P V T$

Question 86
56.1 or $56.09 \ldots$

$$
4 \begin{aligned}
& \text { M3 for } \cos [\ldots]=\frac{\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{10^{2}+12^{2}}}{14} \text { oe } \\
& \text { or M2 for }[M C=] \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{10^{2}+12^{2}} \text { oe } \\
& \text { or M1 for }\left[A C^{2}=\right] 10^{2}+12^{2} \text { oe } \\
& \text { or } \mathbf{B} 1 \text { for indicating required angle }
\end{aligned}
$$

Question 87
12
2 M1 for $2^{2} \times 3^{2}$ and $2^{2} \times 3 \times 7$ or for $2 \times 2 \times 3$ final answer or B1 for 2, 3, 4 or 6 as final answer

Question 88
14.1 or $14.12 \ldots$

M2 for $\sin 65=\frac{12.8}{B C}$ oe or better or M1 for recognition that the line from $B$ is perpendicular to $A C$

Question 89
48.6 or $48.59 \ldots$
and
131.4 or $131.4 \ldots$

2 B1 for each

If 0 scored SC1 for two answers with a sum of $180^{\circ}$

Question 90


## Question 91

60 and 240

2 B1 for 60 or 240
If 0 scored $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for two answers with a difference of $180^{\circ}$

Question 92

| (a) | 13.6 or $13.60 \ldots$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | M2 for $12^{2}+5^{2}+4^{2}$ <br> or M1 for $5^{2}+4^{2}$ or $12^{2}+4^{2}$ or $12^{2}+5^{2}$ |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| (b) | 17.1 or 17.08 to $17.10 \ldots$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | M2 for $\sin =\frac{4}{\text { their }(\mathbf{a})}$ oe or <br> tan $\frac{4}{\text { their } A P}$ or $\cos =\frac{\text { their } A P}{\text { their }(\mathbf{a})}$ <br> or M1 for recognising angle $C A P$. |

Question 93
33.8 or 33.78 to 33.80

4
M2 for $2 \times 12.6 \times \sin 40$ oe or M1 for $\sin 40=\frac{(\ldots)}{12.6}$ oe

M1 for $\frac{80}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 12.6$ oe

Question 94
196.6 or $196.60 \ldots$
and
343.4 or $343.39 \ldots$

3 B2 for one correct angle or M1 for $\sin x=-\frac{2}{7}$ or better

If 0 scored SC1 for two angles that sum to $540^{\circ}$

Question 95
68.6 or 68.55 to 68.56

4
M3 for $\tan [.]=.\frac{9}{\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{5^{2}+5^{2}}}$ oe
or M2 for $\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{5^{2}+5^{2}}$ oe
or M1 for $5^{2}+5^{2}$ oe or $2.5^{2}+2.5^{2}$ oe or $x^{2}+x^{2}=5^{2}$ oe or $\mathbf{B} 1$ for indicating required angle
Question 96
109.4 to 109.5 and 250.5 to 250.6

B2 for one correct angle
or M1 for $\cos x=\frac{5}{3}-2$ or better
If 0 scored SC1 for two angles that sum to 360

Question 97
1150
3 M2 for $\left(\frac{1}{2} \times 800 \times 2300 \times \sin 30\right) \div 400$ oe
or M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 800 \times 2300 \times \sin 30$ oe
Question 98
54.3 or $54.31 \ldots$

Question 99

| (a) | 32.8 | $\mathbf{2}$ | M1 for $8[\mathrm{~cm}]$ to $8.4[\mathrm{~cm}]$ seen <br> or for their measurement $[\mathrm{in} \mathrm{cm}]$ multiplied by 4 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| (b) | 065 | $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| (c) | $X$ correctly placed 7 cm from $P$ <br> on a bearing of $140^{\circ}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | M1 for $X$ on bearing of 140 from $P$ <br> or for $X 7 \mathrm{~cm}$ from $P$ |
| If 0 scored $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for $X$ on bearing of 140 from $Q$ |  |  |  |
| and 7 cm from $Q$ |  |  |  |

Question 100
(a)
|35.1 or 35.05 to 35.06
4 M3 for $\tan =\frac{14.5}{\sqrt{18.6^{2}+9^{2}}}$ oe
or M2 for $\left[A C^{2}=\right] 18.6^{2}+9^{2}$ oe or better
or $\left[A G^{2}=\right] 18.6^{2}+9^{2}+14.5^{2}$
or M1 for recognising the angle $G A C$
(b)

| $30-\sqrt{18.6^{2}+9^{2}+14.5^{2}}$ | M2 | M1 for $A G^{2}=18.6^{2}+9^{2}+14.5^{2}$ oe or better |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| $\left.30-\frac{14.5}{\sin (\text { their }(\mathbf{a})}\right)$ |  | or $\sin ($ their $(\mathbf{a}))=\frac{14.5}{\mathrm{AG}}$ |
| or |  | or $\cos ($ their $(\mathbf{a}))=\frac{\sqrt{18.6^{2}+9^{2}}}{\text { AG }}$ |
| $30-\frac{\sqrt{18.6^{2}+9^{2}}}{\cos (\text { their }(\mathbf{a}))}$ |  |  |
| 4.75 to $4.78 \ldots$ | A1 |  |

Question 101
77.8 or 77.77 to 77.80

5 B4 for answer 22.2[\%] or 22.20[\%] to 22.23[\%]

OR
M1 for $\tan ^{-1} \frac{11}{4}$ oe or $\tan ^{-1} \frac{4}{11}$ oe
M2 for $4 \times 11-\frac{\text { theiracuteangle }}{360} \times \pi \times 4^{2}$ oe
or M1 for $\frac{\text { theiracute angle }}{360} \pi \times 4^{2}$ oe
M1 for $\frac{\text { their shaded area }}{4 \times 11}[\times 100]$ oe
or $\frac{\text { their sector area }}{4 \times 11} \times 100$ oe

Question 102
221.8 or $221.81 \ldots$
and
318.2 or 318.18 to 318.19

3 B2 for one correct
or M1 for $\sin x=-\frac{2}{3}$ oe
If $\mathbf{0}$ scored, $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for two reflex angles with a sum of 540 or two non-reflex angles with a sum of 180
Question 103
252
$3 \left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { M2 for } 180 \div(7-2) \text { oe } \\ & \text { OR } \\ & \text { M1 for } 180-x+y=360 \text { oe } \\ & \text { M1 for correct use of ratio }\end{aligned}\right.$

Question 104
(a)

Correct sketch to go through $(0,0),(180,0)$ and $(360,0)$
'(b) 199.5 or $199.47 \ldots$ and 340.5 or 340.52 to $340.53 \ldots$

2

B1 for correct sine curve shape through the origin

B2 for one correct
or M1 for $\sin x=-\frac{1}{3}$ oe
If 0 scored SC1 for two reflex angles with sum of 540 or two non-reflex angles with sum of 180

Question 105

2 M1 for $180+59$ or $360-(180-59)$ oe or indicates correct angle on diagram
Question 106
076 or 076.4 to 076.5
5 B3 for [angle $A B C=] 144$ or 144.4 to
144.5

OR
M2 for $[\sin A B C=] \frac{17.6 \sin 25}{12.8}$ oe
or M1 for $\frac{17.6}{\sin B}=\frac{12.8}{\sin 25}$ oe
M1 for 180 - their 35.5
AND

M1 for their angle $A B C-(180-112)$ oe

Question 107


Correct sketch to go through $(0,0)$, $(180,0)$ and $(360,0)$

2
B1 for correct sine curve shape through the origin

## Question 108

187.2
and 352.8
3 B2 for one correct value, if more than two answers given award $\mathbf{B} 2$ if any of the correct answers found and may be in the working
or M1 for $\sin x=-\frac{1}{8}$ oe soi
If $\mathbf{0}$ scored, $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for two reflex angles with a sum of 540 or two non-reflex angles with a sum of 180
Question 109

| (a) | $9.8[0]$ or 9.797 to 9.798 | 3 | M2 for $14^{2}-10^{2}$ oe or better <br> or M1 for $10^{2}+h^{2}=14^{2}$ oe or better |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| (b) | 33.8 or 33.79 to 33.80 | $\mathbf{1}$ | FT $24+$ their (a) |

Question 110


## Question 111

12.7 or 12.68 to 12.69

4
M3 for $\frac{7 \sin 115}{\sin (180-115-35)}$
or $\mathbf{B 2}$ for $8.03 \ldots$ seen
or $\mathbf{B} 2$ for $8.03 \ldots$ seen
OR
B1 for [angle $C=$ ] 30
M2 for $\frac{7 \sin 115}{\sin (\text { their angle } C)}$
or M1 for $\frac{\sin 115}{B C}=\frac{\sin (\text { their } \text { angle } C)}{7}$ oe
Question 112
24.9 or 24.93 to 24.94

4 M3 for $\tan =\frac{4}{\sqrt{5^{2}+7^{2}}}$ oe or M2 for $5^{2}+7^{2}$ oe or $5^{2}+7^{2}+4^{2}$ oe or M1 for recognition of angle $P C A$.
Question 113
6.12 or $6.116 \ldots$ to 6.118

3 M1 for $\sin =\frac{3}{9}$ oe or $\cos =\frac{9^{2}+9^{2}-6^{2}}{2 \times 9 \times 9}$ oe
M1 dep for $\frac{\text { their angle }}{360} \times \pi \times 2 \times 9$ dependent on use of trig for their angle
Question 114
216.9 or 216.86 to 216.87
323.1 or $323.13 \ldots$

3
B2 for one correct angle
or M1 for $\sin x=-\frac{3}{5}$ or better
If M1 or 0 scored SC1 for two reflex angles with a sum of 540 or two non-reflex angles with a sum of 180

## Question 115

40.7 or 40.73 to 40.74

$$
\mathbf{2} \mid \mathbf{M 1} \text { for } \frac{1}{2} \times 92.5 \times 71 \sin x=2143 \text { oe }
$$

Question 116
9.1

3 M2 for $\frac{140}{360} \times[\pi] \times(3.2+2.6)^{2}-\frac{140}{360} \times[\pi] \times 3.2^{2}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{140}{360} \times[\pi] \times 3.2^{2}$ oe
or $\frac{140}{360} \times[\pi] \times(3.2+2.6)^{2}$ oe or $[\pi] \times(3.2+2.6)^{2}-[\pi] \times 3.2^{2}$

Question 117


Question 118
236[.0...]
4 M2 for $\frac{27.3 \times \sin 125}{62.4}$
or M1 for $\frac{27.3}{\sin U W V}=\frac{62.4}{\sin 125}$
M1 for $180+(125-90)+$ their 21 oe or $180+(90-$ their 34$)$ oe
If 0 scored SC1 for the correct bearing marked at $W$

